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S. No.	CONTENTS	Page No.
287	Application of MCDM using PROMETHEE II Techniques in the Case of Fertilizer Selection for Agriculture A.Rajkumar , A.Ezhilarasi and J.Sharmila Jessie Ignatia	73269-73275
288	Separation and Higher Separation Axioms in Topological Bispaces K.Karpagam, G.Ramesh and N. Anbarasi	73276-73281
289	Importance of Starch Modification in the Ruminant Nutrition Lalu.K, George Sherin .K , Dipu .M. T and Rejeesh .R	73282-73286
290	On Symmetric Circulant Neutrosophic Fuzzy Matrices N. Premalatha and V.Revathi	73287-73293
291	Optimization of Process Parameters for TIG Welding of Aluminium Alloy 3000 using RSM Technique Manjeet Bohat and Rahul Modgil	73294-73300
292	Evaluating Milk Adulteration in Bangalore: A Preliminary Study Umme Salma Razak, Fathima Zohra, Mithra Thomas, Himani Sharma	73301-73306
293	Evaluation of <i>Trichoderma</i> spp. from Rhizospheric Soil against <i>Colletotrichum truncatum</i> (Syn. <i>C.capsici</i>) Causing Fruit rot of Chilli (<i>Capsicum annum</i> L.) R. Karthikeyan and C. Kannan	73307-73314
294	A Comparative Clinical Trial of “Yogam Therapy” and “Asuwathi Chooranam” (Internal) in the Management of “Athithoolam” (Obesity) M.Vanitha, P. Sugasini ² , P.Samundeswari and N.J.Muthu Kumar	73315-73320
295	Simultaneous Spectrophotometric Analysis of Multicomponent Pharmaceutical Mixtures: Validation and Method Comparison Karthick.S, K.Vinod Kumar, V.Charani, H.Tanveer, R.Aparna, P.Vamshi, K.Divya and Shaik Nuzhath	73321-73337
296	Designing Single Sampling Plans Integrated with Supply Chain Contract - A Simulation Study Based on Weibull Distribution and Gamma Distribution S.Ravi Sankar and J. Sinthiya	73338-73347
297	Some Basic Concepts of Circulant m – Polar Fuzzy Matrices G.Punithavalli and M.Rajeswari	73348-73353
298	Semi Closed Sets in Interval Valued Neutrosophic Topological Spaces S.Sathiya and A.Puspalatha	73354-73362
299	Isolation, Optimization and Purification of Alkaline Protease from <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> Isolated from Trash Fish Hydrolysate R.Anburaj, G. Roseline Jebapriya, P.Sivaranjani, S.Vanmathi vidhyashini, K.Raja	73363-73371
300	Study of Serial Channels with various customers’ behaviour linked with Non-Serial Service Channels showing balking behaviour Sangeeta, Man Singh, Deepak Gupta	73372-73384

301	Fuzzy Analysis of Priority Queuing Model by using Two Different Approach Aarti Saini, Vandana Saini and Deepak Gupta	73385-73392
302	Electroactive Metals Salts Inorganic Solvents, a Novel Electrolyte Material for Designing Super capacitors with Enhanced Energy Density and Overall Performance Vivek Chaudhry and Joginder Singh	73393-73400
303	Z- Intuitionistic Fuzzy Relations and Their Properties R.A.Latha Devi and G. Velammal	73401-73407
304	Nanocarrier Mediated Transdermal Drug Delivery Systems for the Management of Psoriasis : A Review Virendra Kumar Singh, Hiteshkumar A Patel, Ramesh Singh and Bharat Mishra	73408-73418
305	Authentication and Access using the Multi-Layer Information Security (MLIS) Technology for E-Commerce Applications Jagan Raj Jayapandiyani and Anchal Kumari	73419-73426
306	Survival Analysis for Predicting Heart Failure Risk Sivaranjani P and Muthukumar M	73427-73431
307	Laser Micro-Etched Crown and Bridge Restorative Materials: A Simple, Cost-Effective Technique for Personal Identification Bhupender Yadav, Taniya Malhotra, Pankaj Ritwal, Omkar Shetty, Jaiveer Yadav and Reshu Madan	73432-73437
308	Phytochemical Screening, <i>In vitro</i> Antioxidant, Antidiabetic, Anti-Inflammatory, Anti-Arthritic and Antibacterial Activities in the Leaf Extract of <i>Kedrostis foetidissima</i> (Jacq.)cogn. N.Karthiha and V.Nivya	73438-73448
309	The Lattice of Convex Sublattices of $S(B_N \times C_M)$ Aaswin J and Vethamanickam A	73449-73455
310	Mathematical Modeling of Avian Influenza Transmission Dynamics and its Stability Analysis: A Pandemic Awareness A. Joshua Cyril Yagan and D. Jasmine	73456-73465
311	A View on Separation Axioms via Neutrosophic Open Sets C. Reena and K. S. Yaamini	73466-73473
312	On Alpha Product of Hesitancy Fuzzy Graphs and Intuitionistic Hesitancy Fuzzy Graphs Sunil M P and J Suresh Kumar	73474-73478
313	Exploring Methodologies and Applications of Data Science Integration in Electrical and Electronics Engineering Ramya Hyacinth L., William Christopher I., Anitha Juliette A.	73479-73488
314	A pilot study on the use of <i>Annona squamosa</i> extract in the application of Wet Wipes Sujatha Raghu, Ilakkia Sivaji, Sivapriya.s	73489-73494
315	Rainfall Forecasting: A Harmonic Analysis Perspective R. Shanmugapriya, R. Shenbagavalli and Hemalatha N C	73495-73499
316	MAGDAM ROBLEM WITH NEUTROSOPHIC FUZZY SET R. Shenbagavalli, R. Shanmugapriya and M. Rajeswari	73500-73505

317	Demand Forecasting on Pharmacy Sales using Deep Learning Approach Roopesh Makwana and Vaishali Gupta	73506-73512
318	Density Functional Theory (DFT) and Time - Dependent DFT Investigations on the Geometric, Optical Properties and Molecular Descriptors of a Varied Array of Ureidopeptidomimetics (UPM) Y. Pavani, S. Aravind, M. Yanadirao, K. V. Padmavathi and M. Subba Rao	73513-73527
319	Role and Responsibilities of Teachers for Promoting Environmental Ethics among Students P.Pachaiyappan, Radhika Vidyasagar and B.Venkataraman	73528-73535
320	Can Physical Impairments Pose a Threat to Eradication of Poverty Owing to Culture of Poverty? Tamilarasu Sampath, N R.Suresh Babu, Indhira priyadarshini M, Chandramathi Ramaswamy and Sigamani Panneer	73536-73543
321	Split Domination Number of Some Generalized Graph's Line Graph Shaikh Jamir and Pranjali Kekre	73544-73552
322	Fixed Point Theorems for General Contractive Conditions of Integral Type in Complete S-Metric Spaces Surabhi Bhatt, Rashmi Tiwari and Kamal Wadhwa	73553-73560
323	On $(1,2)^{\alpha}$ -g-Continuous Function in Intuitionistic Fuzzy Bitopological Space S. Mukesh Parkavi and A. Arivu Chelvam	73561-73566
324	Minimization of Complete Awaiting Duration of Tasks in Multi-Stage Flow Shop Scheduling Deepak Gupta and Malvika Sharma	73567-73573
325	Application-Specific Efficiently Approximated Adders and Multipliers Design and Its Metrics Evaluation Yogeswari .P, Ishwarya.S, Kathirvelu.M and Arul.A	73574-73581
326	The Impact of Smartphone use on Social Relationships among Young People Bijoy Das, Anupam Chanda and Rituparna Roy	73582-73587
327	GC-MS Based Phytoconstituents Profiling of Ethanolic Extracts of Leaves, Callus, Root and Stem of <i>Anisomeles malabarica</i> Bhuvaneshwari R and R. Anandhan	73588-73595
328	A Review of Technologies and Challenges Over Wind Power in the Context of Renewable Energy Sources Ayyappan.P, Abirami P, Kiruthika A V and Rajeswari B	73596-73600
329	Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of Some Novel 1, 3, 5-Triaryl-2-Pyrazolines Derivatives J. Subbarao, S. Ravi Chandra and Venkata Rao	73601-73609
330	A Markovian Queue with Second Optional Working Vacation K.Santhi and T.Senthamizhselvi	73610-73616
331	A Study of <i>In-vitro</i> Regeneration of Traditional Medicinal Rice, Njavara (Navara) S.V.Bakiya Lakshmi and R. Kalaivani	73617-73623
332	Passive Heat Withdrawal from a Concrete Roof: An Eco-Friendly Approach of Space Cooling S.V.Prayagi, Prasad.A.Hatwalne, A.P.Kedar, Prashant D. Kamble and Vikrant Pradip Katekar	73624-73630

333

A Hydrogeo Chemical Approach to Study the Seasonal Variation of Groundwater Samples of Hunsur Taluk, Mysuru, Kamataka, India
Noushin Afshan, D.Nagaraju, Pradeep Raju .N and Sudeep .S.R.

73631-73643

Editorial.



The United Nations has declared this year as the International Year of Camelids 2024. Camels are generally adapted to dry deserts with low rainfall. The ancestral species of the

camel appeared in North America about 45 million years ago. Then they migrated southwards. Today, camels have evolved into a specialized animal that survives in extreme heat and water scarcity in the widespread deserts. Indigenous peoples and local communities living in more than 90 countries around the world depend on camels for their livelihood. Camels include alpacas, bactrians, dromedaries, guanacos, llamas and vicunas. Camels play an important role in food security, nutrition and economic development. Camels provide strong cultural and social significance to various communities in the world. In particular, from providing milk, meat products and fiber to transporting organic fertilizers, camels are capable of living in places where other livestock species cannot.

Camels play an important role in advancing the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) related to the eradication of extreme poverty, the fight against hunger, the empowerment of women and the sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems. Camels play an essential role in the culture, economy, food security and livelihoods of communities in arid and semi-arid lands, including indigenous peoples in Asia and Africa. There are nine registered dromedary camel species in India. In the challenging desert ecosystems of states like Rajasthan and Gujarat, camels are lifelines for communities like Raika/Rabari. The International Camel Festival in Bikaner, Pushkar Mela, Ran Utsav in Kutch and related arts showcase the enduring cultural heritage of camels. Camel-based tourism activities provide many economic benefits to people.

The International Year of Camelids 2024 provides a unique opportunity to raise awareness about the role of camels in combating climate change. The year also aims to call for investment in research, capacity building, and the use of innovative practices and technologies in sectors where camels contribute. Awareness workshops, training camps, exhibitions, seminars, publication of pamphlets, formulation of policy documents, marketing of camel food products and other resources can be implemented to celebrate International Year of Camelids. We are delighted to participate in this special awareness program through our research journal. Let's celebrate and protect camels, an animal that completely dedicates itself to the welfare of Human kind.

Editor, IJONS

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